

# COP4530 – Data Structures, Algorithms and Generic Programming

## Recitation 5

Date: September 21<sup>st</sup> and 25<sup>th</sup>, 2009

### Lab topic:

- 1) Solve practice problems related to complexity analysis
- 2) Take Quiz

1. Find the computational complexity for the following FOR-loops:

```
for (i = (n - 1); i >= 0; i--)
{
    for (j = 1; j <= i; j++)
    {
        if (numbers[j-1] > numbers[j])
        {
            temp = numbers[j-1];
            numbers[j-1] = numbers[j];
            numbers[j] = temp;
        }
    }
}
```

2. Prove, using induction, that  $2n^2 + 3n + 1 < 4n^2$  for all  $n > 2$ .

3. Assuming that  $f_1(n)$  is  $O(g_1(n))$  and  $f_2(n)$  is  $O(g_2(n))$ , find a counter example that refutes the following statement:

$$f_1(n) - f_2(n) \text{ is } O(g_1(n) - g_2(n))$$

4. Prove that  $n-1$  is big-Theta ( $n$ ), directly from the definition of big-Theta.

5. Let  $f(n)$  and  $g(n)$  be asymptotically non-negative functions. Using the basic definition of big-Theta, show that  $\max(f(n),g(n))$  is big-Theta ( $f(n) + g(n)$ ).